74HC165; 74HCT165

8-bit parallel-in/serial out shift register

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC165; 74HCT165 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices that comply with JEDEC standard no. 7A. They are pin compatible with Low-power Schottky TTL (LSTTL).

The 74HC165; 74HCT165 are 8-bit parallel-load or serial-in shift registers with complementary serial outputs (Q7 and $\overline{Q7}$) available from the last stage. When the parallel load ($\overline{PL}$) input is LOW, parallel data from the D0 to D7 inputs are loaded into the register asynchronously.

When $\overline{PL}$ is HIGH, data enters the register serially at the DS input and shifts one place to the right (Q0 → Q1 → Q2, etc.) with each positive-going clock transition. This feature allows parallel-to-serial converter expansion by tying the Q7 output to the DS input of the succeeding stage.

The clock input is a gated-OR structure which allows one input to be used as an active LOW clock enable ($\overline{CE}$) input. The pin assignment for the CP and $\overline{CE}$ inputs is arbitrary and can be reversed for layout convenience. The LOW-to-HIGH transition of input $\overline{CE}$ should only take place while CP HIGH for predictable operation. Either the CP or the $\overline{CE}$ should be HIGH before the LOW-to-HIGH transition of $\overline{PL}$ to prevent shifting the data when $\overline{PL}$ is activated.

2. Features

- Asynchronous 8-bit parallel load
- Synchronous serial input
- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- ESD protection:
  - HBM JESD22-A114E exceeds 2000 V
  - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Specified from –40 °C to +85 °C and from –40 °C to +125 °C

3. Applications

- Parallel-to-serial data conversion

4. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC165N	–40 °C to +125 °C	DIP16	plastic dual in-line package; 16 leads (300 mil)	SOT38-4
74HCT165N				
74HC165D	–40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HCT165D				
74HC165DB	–40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT338-1
74HCT165DB				
74HC165PW	–40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74HCT165PW				
74HC165BQ	–40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body $2.5 \times 3.5 \times 0.85$ mm	SOT763-1
74HCT165BQ				

5. Functional diagram

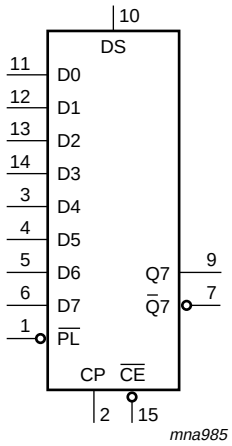


Fig 1. Logic symbol

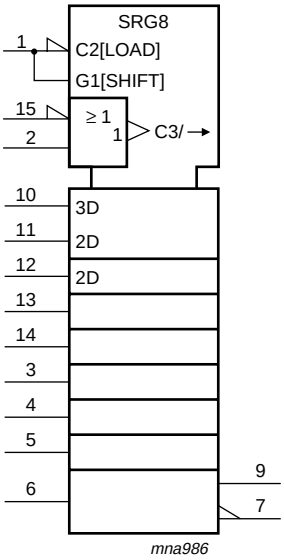


Fig 2. IEC logic symbol

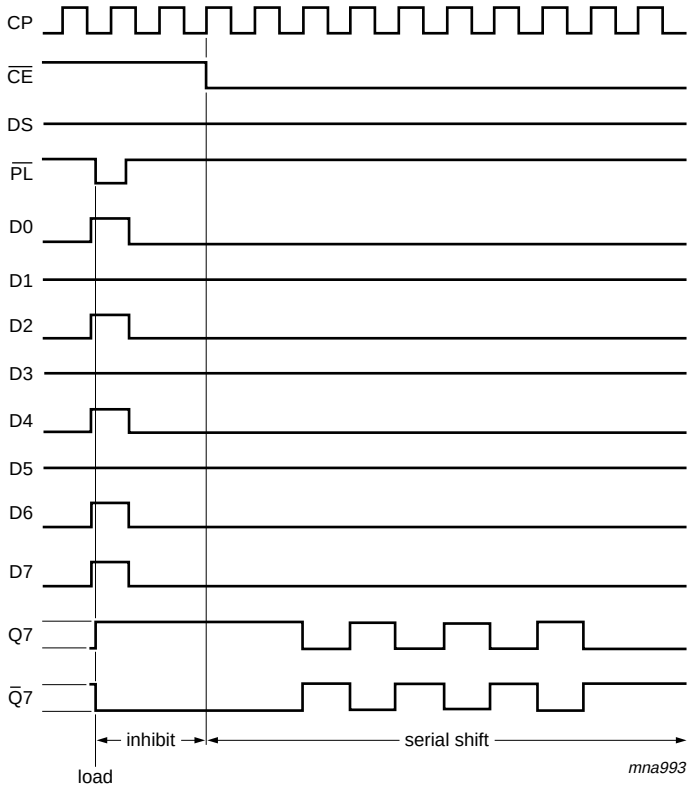


Fig 6. Timing diagram

8. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage			–0.5	+7	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < –0.5$ V or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < –0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I_O	output current	$–0.5$ V $< V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5$ V		-	±25	mA
I_{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I_{GND}	ground current			–50	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature			–65	+150	°C

Table 4. Limiting values *...continued*

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{amb} = –40 °C to +125 °C				
		DIP16 package	[2]	-	750	mW
		SO16 package	[3]	-	500	mW
		(T)SSOP16 package	[4]	-	500	mW
		DHVQFN16 package	[5]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] P_{tot} derates linearly with 12 mW/K above 70 °C.

[3] P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.

[4] P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

[5] P_{tot} derates linearly with 4.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

9. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC165			74HCT165			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V_I	input voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	0	-	V_{CC}	V
V_O	output voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	0	-	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		–40	-	+125	–40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

10. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			–40 °C to +85 °C		–40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC165										
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V

Table 6. Static characteristics *…continued*

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			–40 °C to +85 °C		–40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
		I_O = –20 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I_O = –20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I_O = –20 µA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I_O = –4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I_O = –5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I_O = 5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I_I	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
I_{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; I_O = 0 A; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
C_I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT165										
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I_O = –20 µA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I_O = –4.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I_I	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
I_{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; I_O = 0 A; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
ΔI_{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; $V_I = V_{CC}$ – 2.1 V; other inputs at V_{CC} or GND; V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		Dn and DS inputs	-	35	126	-	157.5	-	171.5	µA
		CP $\overline{CE}$, and $\overline{PL}$ inputs	-	65	234	-	292.5	-	318.5	µA
C_I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics *…continued*

GND (ground = 0 V); C_L = 50 pF unless otherwise specified; for test circuit, see Figure 12

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			–40 °C to +85 °C		–40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT165										
t_{pd}	propagation delay	$\overline{CE}$, CP to Q7, $\overline{Q7}$; see Figure 7 [1]								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	17	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		$\overline{PL}$ to Q7, $\overline{Q7}$; see Figure 8								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	40	-	50	-	60	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		D7 to Q7, $\overline{Q7}$; see Figure 9								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	14	28	-	35	-	42	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	ns
t_t	transition time	Q7, $\overline{Q7}$ output; see Figure 7 [2]								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
t_W	pulse width	CP input; see Figure 7								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		$\overline{PL}$ input; see Figure 8								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	20	9	-	25	-	30	-	ns
t_{rec}	recovery time	$\overline{PL}$ to CP, $\overline{CE}$; see Figure 8								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	20	8	-	25	-	30	-	ns
t_{su}	set-up time	DS to CP, $\overline{CE}$; see Figure 10								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	20	2	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		$\overline{CE}$ to CP and CP to $\overline{CE}$; see Figure 10								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	20	7	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		Dn to $\overline{PL}$; see Figure 11								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	20	10	-	25	-	30	-	ns
t_h	hold time	DS to CP, $\overline{CE}$ and Dn to $\overline{PL}$; see Figure 10								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	7	–1	-	9	-	11	-	ns
		$\overline{CE}$ to CP and CP to $\overline{CE}$; see Figure 10								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0	–7	-	0	-	0	-	ns
f_{max}	maximum frequency	CP input; see Figure 7								
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	26	44	-	21	-	17	-	MHz
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	MHz

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics *…continued*

GND (ground = 0 V); C_L = 50 pF unless otherwise specified; for test circuit, see Figure 12

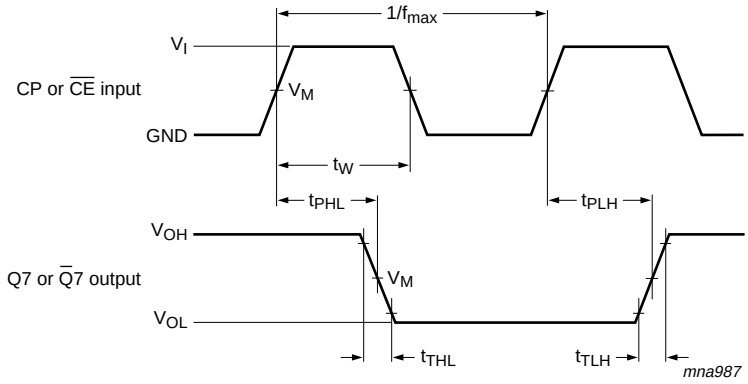
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C			–40 °C to +85 °C		–40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
				Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V_I = GND to V_{CC} – 1.5 V	[3]	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH}.

[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH}.

[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW).
$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
f_i = input frequency in MHz;
f_o = output frequency in MHz;
$\Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs;
C_L = output load capacitance in pF;
V_{CC} = supply voltage in V.

12. Waveforms



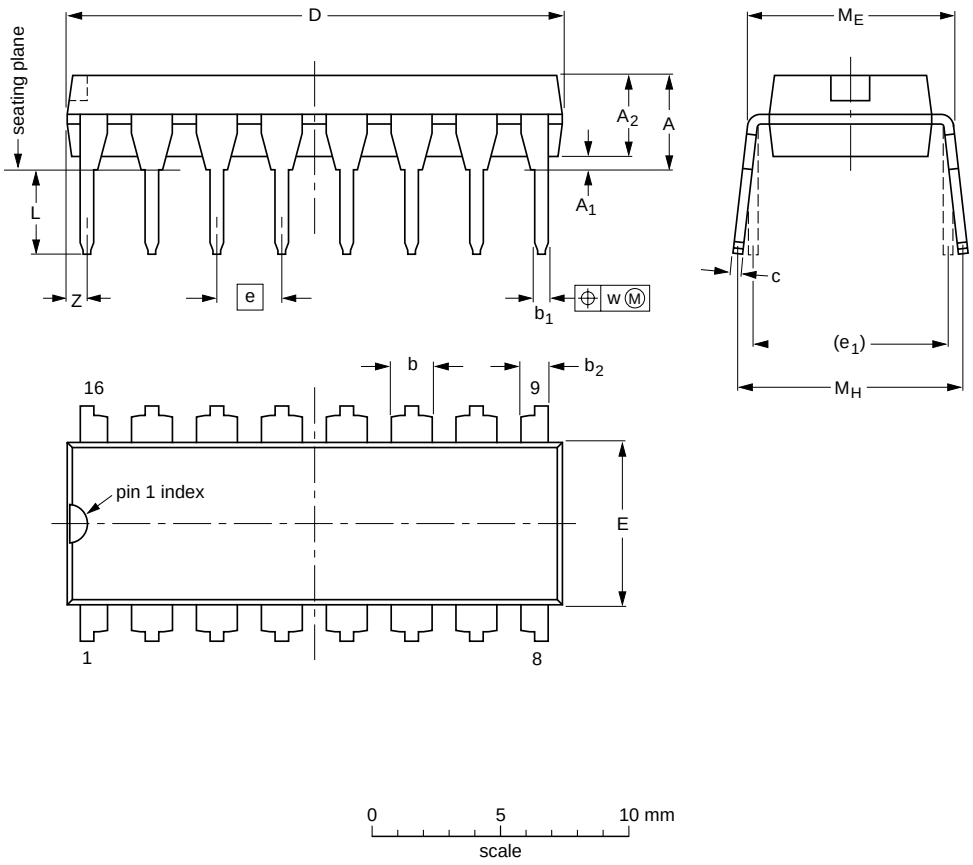
Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Fig 7. The clock (CP) or clock enable ($\overline{CE}$) to output (Q7 or $\overline{Q7}$) propagation delays, the clock pulse width, the maximum clock frequency and the output transition times

13. Package outline

DIP16: plastic dual in-line package; 16 leads (300 mil) **SOT38-4**



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1 min.	A_2 max.	b	b_1	b_2	c	D (1)	E (1)	e	e_1	L	M_E	M_H	w	Z (1) max.
mm	4.2	0.51	3.2	1.73 1.30	0.53 0.38	1.25 0.85	0.36 0.23	19.50 18.55	6.48 6.20	2.54	7.62	3.60 3.05	8.25 7.80	10.0 8.3	0.254	0.76
inches	0.17	0.02	0.13	0.068 0.051	0.021 0.015	0.049 0.033	0.014 0.009	0.77 0.73	0.26 0.24	0.1	0.3	0.14 0.12	0.32 0.31	0.39 0.33	0.01	0.03

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm (0.01 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT38-4						

Fig 13. Package outline SOT38-4 (DIP16)